

WHAT IS CLAIMED IS:

1. A method of polishing or planarizing a substrate comprising abrading at least a portion of the surface of a substrate comprising a metal, metal
5 oxide, metal composite, or mixture thereof, with a composition comprising a metal oxide abrasive and a liquid carrier, wherein the composition has a pH of about 7 or less and the metal oxide abrasive has a total surface hydroxyl group density no greater than about 3 hydroxyl groups per nm².
- 10 2. The method of claim 1, wherein the substrate comprises a metal.
3. The method of claim 2, wherein the metal of the substrate is selected from the group consisting of copper, aluminum, titanium, tungsten, gold, platinum, iridium, ruthenium, and combinations thereof.
- 15 4. The method of claim 3, wherein the metal of the substrate is tungsten.
5. The method of claim 1, wherein the substrate comprises a metal
20 oxide.
6. The method of claim 5, wherein the metal oxide of the substrate is selected from the group consisting of alumina, silica, titania, ceria, zirconia, germania, magnesia, and combinations thereof.
- 25 7. The method of claim 6, wherein the metal oxide of the substrate is silica.
8. The method of claim 1, wherein the substrate comprises a metal
30 composite.
9. The method of claim 2, wherein the metal composite of the substrate is titanium nitride, tungsten nitride, and nickel-phosphorus.

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